

TMR1148

MicroAmpere High Frequency Response S-pole Unipolar Magnetic Switch Sensor

Description

TMR1148 is a S-pole unipolar magnetic switch integrated the tunneling magnetoresistance (TMR) magnetic sensor and CMOS circuitry, which is able to detect the change of magnetic field and output high and low voltage signals for high accuracy position detection.

Unlike Hall/AMR sensors, TMR sensors with extremely high resistance values allows TMR1148 to achieve the supply current as low as 1.5 μ A while operating in the full-time power supply mode, and maintaining the response frequency of the magnetic signal is 1 kHz. Therefore, TMR1148 can provide true continuous detection of magnetic field signals, avoiding sampling errors from the traditional time-sharing power supply mode.



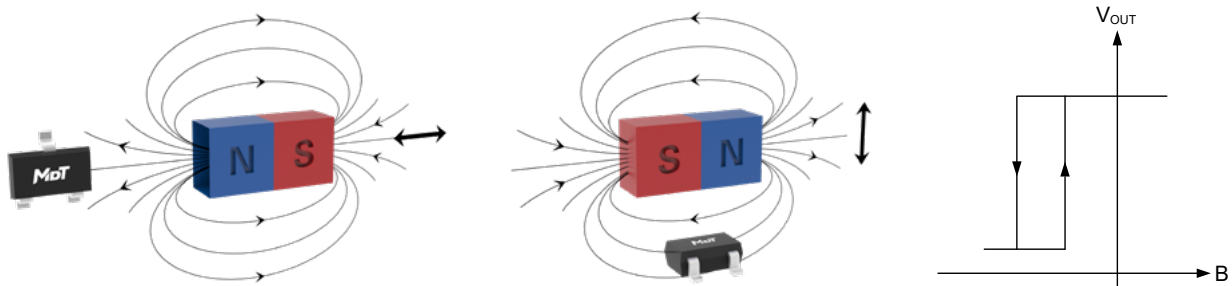
SOT23-3

Features and Benefits

- Tunneling magnetoresistance (TMR) technology
- Low power consumption: supply current 1.5 μ A
- High frequency response: typ. 1 kHz
- S-pole unipolar operation
- Wide range supply voltages: 1.8 V to 5.5 V
- Open-drain output
- High sensitivity
- Excellent temperature stability
- High tolerance to external magnetic field interference
- RoHS & REACH compliant
- Validation according to AEC-Q100 Grade1
- Fulfill MSL 1

Applications

- Utility meters: water, gas, and heat meters
- Proximity switches
- Speed sensing
- Linear and rotation position sensing
- Wake-up switch
- Level switch



Selection Guide

Part Number	Supply Current	Response Frequency	Operating Ambient Temperature	Operating Point	Release Point	Package	Packing Form
TMR1148S	1.5 μ A	0 to 1 kHz	-40 °C to 125 °C	-15 Gs	-10 Gs	SOT23-3	Tape & Reel
Note: Please contact MultiDimension Technology local sales representative for customizing B _{OP} and B _{RP} information.							

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1. Functional Block Diagram

TMR1148 series switches are composed of TMR sensors and signal processing circuits. The TMR sensor detects external magnetic field, generates an analog voltage signal, and outputs a logical switch level after processing by the circuit as shown in Figure 1.

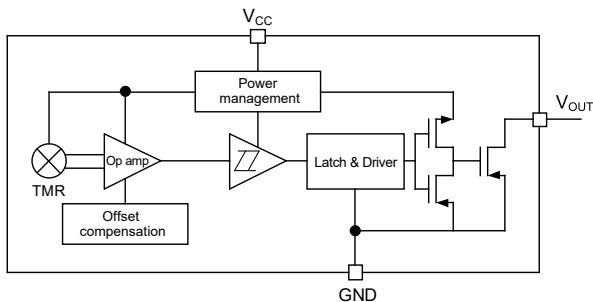


Figure 1. Block diagram

2. Switching Characteristics

The TMR1102 sensing axis is parallel to the package top-marking surface; the sensing axis is defined from the N pole toward the S pole, as indicated by the arrow in the figure below.

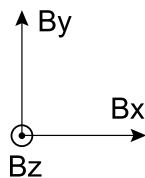


Figure 2-1. Definition of axis

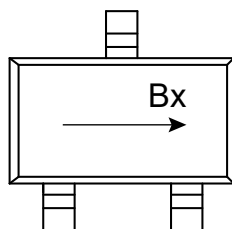


Figure 2-2. Axial diagram (SOT23-3 top view)

The output is “High”, when power is on at zero magnetic field. B is the external magnetic field along the sensing direction, B_{OP} is the operating point, B_{RP} is the release point, and hysteresis B_H is define as the difference between B_{OP} and B_{RP} .

The sensor outputs a low level, when the magnetic field along the sensing axis exceeds the operate point B_{OP} , and the device outputs a high level, when the magnetic field is reduced below the release point B_{RP} as shown in Figure 3.

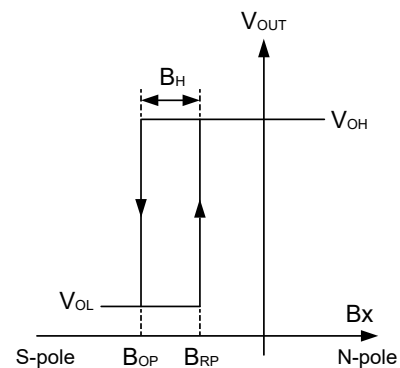


Figure 3. Switching characteristics

3. Pin Configuration

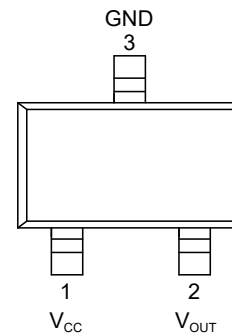


Figure 4. Pin configuration

Pin Number	Name	Function
1	V_{CC}	Power supply
2	V_{OUT}	Output
3	GND	Ground

4. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameters	Symbol	Min.	Max.	Unit
Supply voltage	V_{CC}	-0.3	7	V
Output current	I_{SINK}	-	20	mA
Magnetic flux density	B	-	4000	Gs
ESD performance (HBM)	V_{ESD}	-	4	kV
Operating ambient temperature	T_A	-40	125	°C
Storage ambient temperature	T_{STG}	-50	150	°C

Note: I_{SINK} is the current flowing through the pin of sensor, when the output is turned on.

5. Electrical Specifications

$V_{CC} = 3.0$ V, $T_A = 25$ °C, a 0.1 μ F capacitor is connected between V_{CC} and GND unless specified otherwise

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Supply voltage	V_{CC}	operating	1.8	3.0	5.5	V
Output stress voltage	V_{stress}	-	-	-	5.5	V
Output leak current	I_{leak}	OUT = H	-	-	1	μ A
On resistance of output	R_{ON}	OUT = L	-	0.75	1	Ω
Off resistance of output	R_{OFF}	OUT = H	-	30	-	M Ω
Output high voltage	V_{OH}	RP status	[2]	-	V_{CC}	V
Output low voltage	V_{OL}	OP status	0	-	0.2	V
Supply current	I_{CC}	OP and RP status	0.5	1.5	2	μ A
Power-on time	t_{PO}	$V_{CC} = 3.0$ V	-	-	400	μ s
Power-on current	I_{PO}	$V_{CC} = 3.0$ V	-	-	10	μ A
Response frequency	F	-	0 to 1000			Hz

[2] V_{OH} is affected by the resistance of the switch output pull-up resistor and the leakage current flowing through the pull-up resistor.

6. Magnetic Specifications

$V_{CC} = 3.0$ V, $T_A = 25$ °C, a 0.1 μ F capacitor is connected between V_{CC} and GND unless specified otherwise

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Operate point	B_{OP}	-25	-15	-10	Gs
Release point	B_{RP}	-20	-10	-5	Gs
Hysteresis	B_H	2	5	9	Gs

7. Typical Supply Voltage Characteristics

Supply Voltage Characteristics

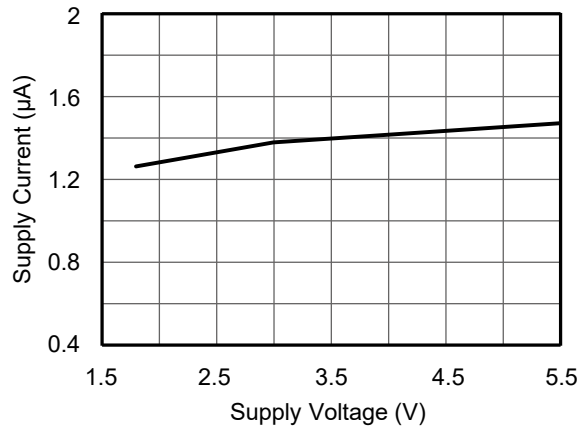


Figure 5. Supply current versus supply voltage ($T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$)

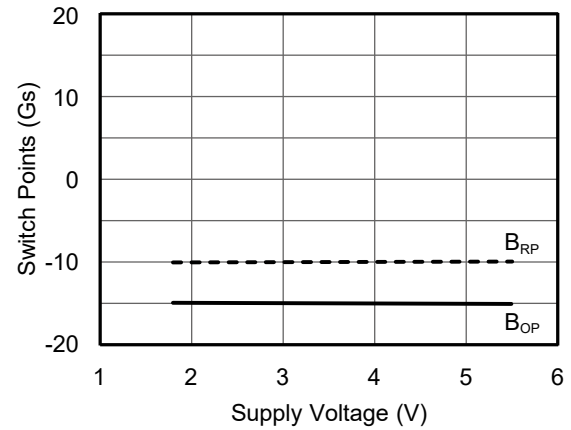


Figure 6. Switch points versus supply voltage ($T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$)

8. Typical Temperature Characteristics

Temperature Characteristics

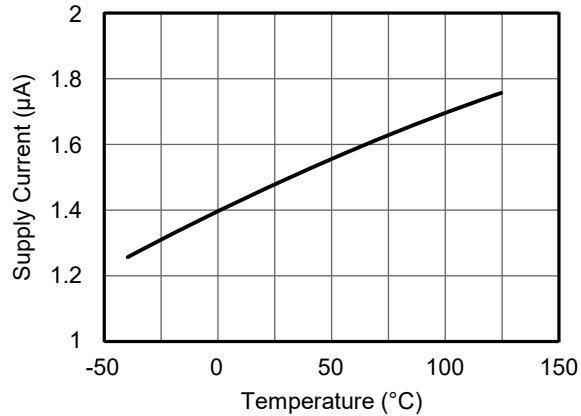


Figure 7. Supply current versus temperature ($V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$)

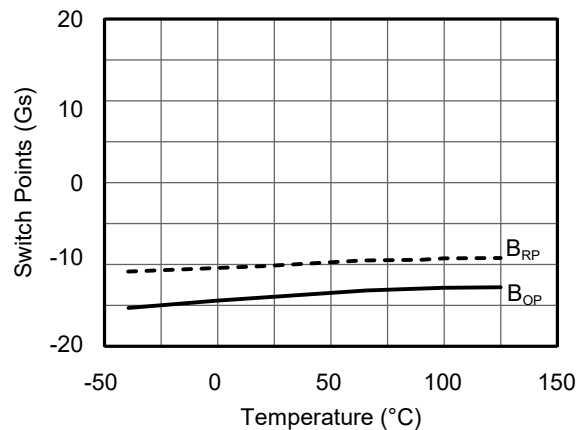


Figure 8. Switch points versus temperature ($V_{CC} = 3\text{ V}$)

9. Application Information

It is recommended to add a filter capacitor with the typical value of $0.1\ \mu\text{F}$ between the switch power supply and ground (close to the sensor) to reduce external noise as shown in Figure 9.

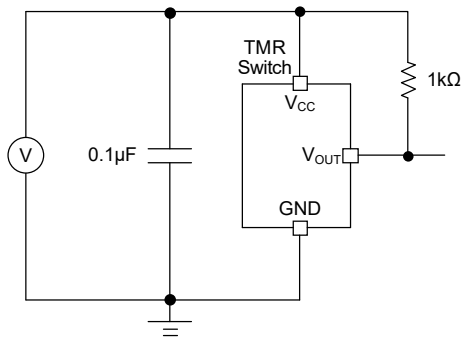


Figure 9. Application circuit diagram

The TMR1148 series sensor chips are not suitable for driving power loads. Figure 10 illustrates the general method of improving the drive capability is utilizing the output voltage of V_{OUT} pin as a signal to input the MCU or drive a triode or MOS.

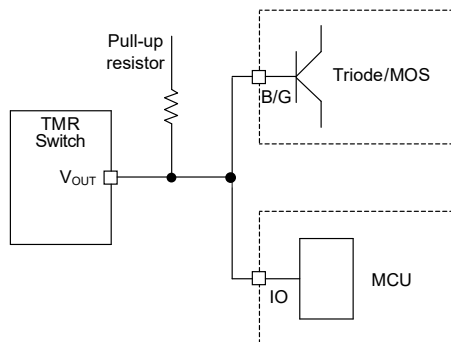


Figure 10. Application diagram for driving power load

Common failure conditions:

- The device is exposed to conditions exceeding any absolute maximum rating.
- The external circuit does not include properly matched supply-pin decoupling/filter capacitors.
- The device's V_{OUT} pin is used to directly drive power devices (e.g., relays), causing the output current to exceed the "Absolute Maximum Ratings".
- The device operates in a humid environment for an extended period.
- The maximum soldering temperature exceeds 260°C , or exposure above 250°C lasts longer than 10s.
- The device is exposed to temperatures above the maximum operating temperature while the external magnetic field exceeds 20 Gs.
- The device is exposed to an ultrasonic environment.
- Excessive deformation of the device leads/pins.
- Applying a voltage to the V_{OUT} pin, or powering the device through the V_{OUT} pin.

10. Dimensions

SOT23-3 Package

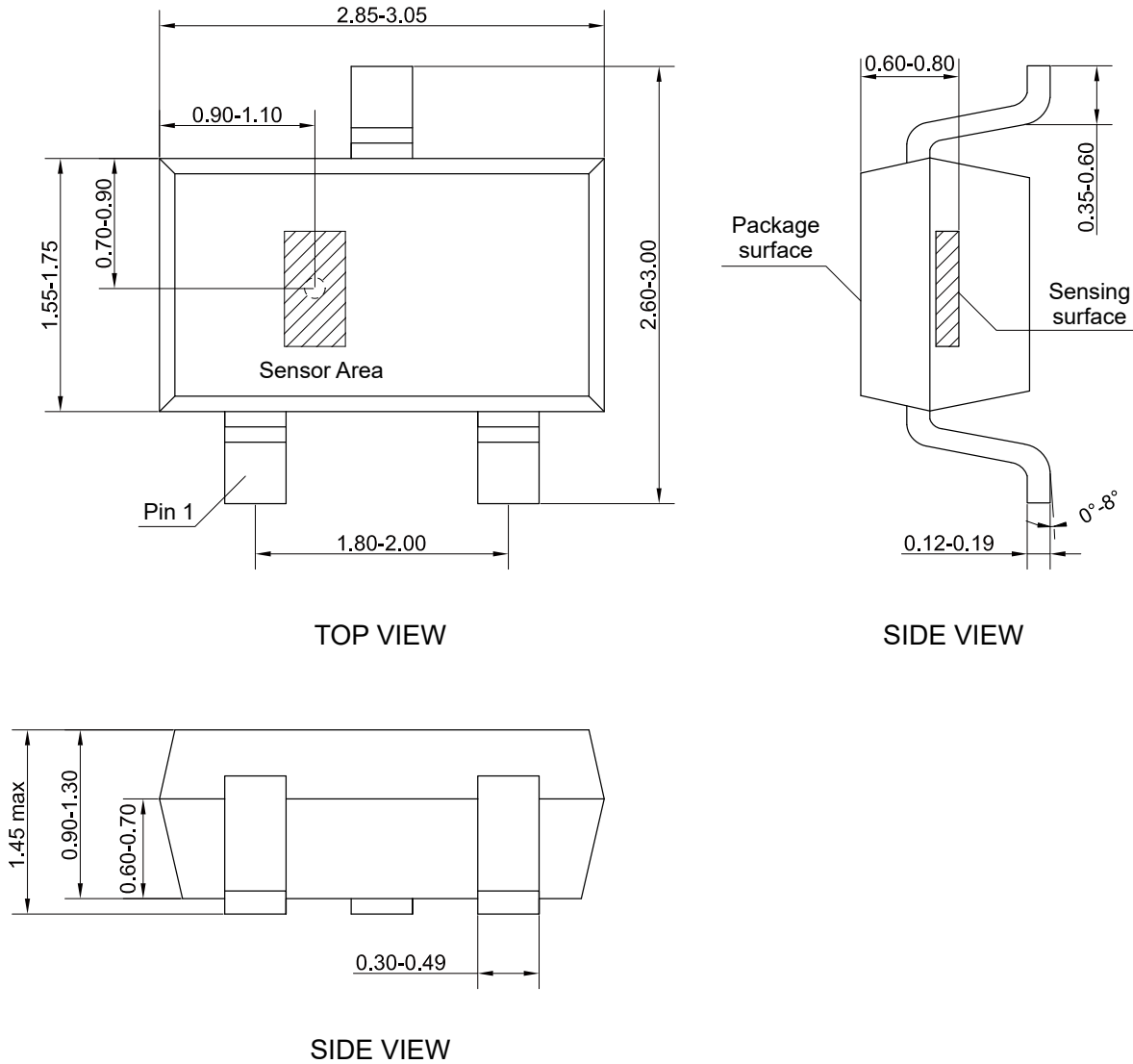


Figure 11. Package outline of SOT23-3 (unit: mm)

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